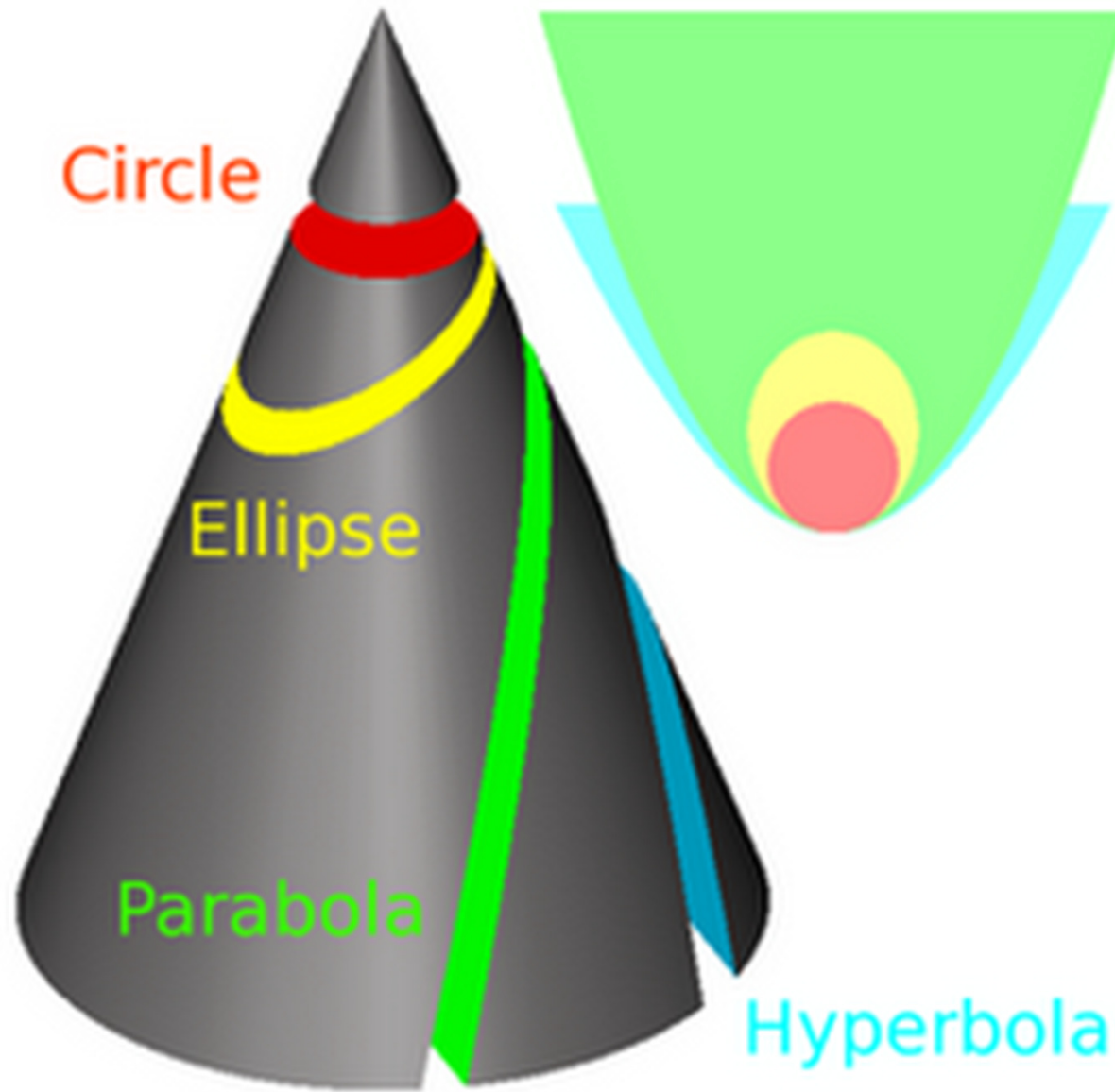
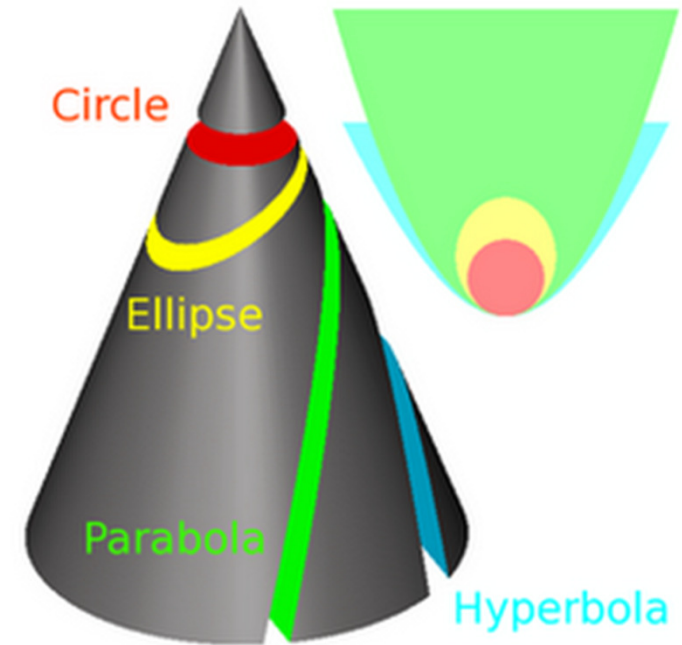
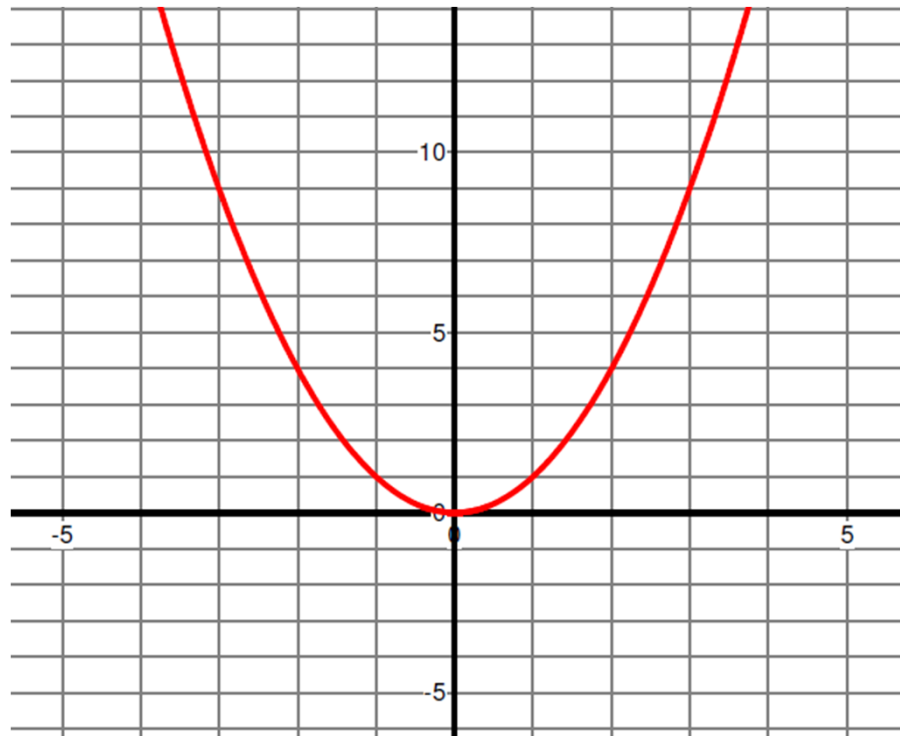


Trychiadau Conig

FP2

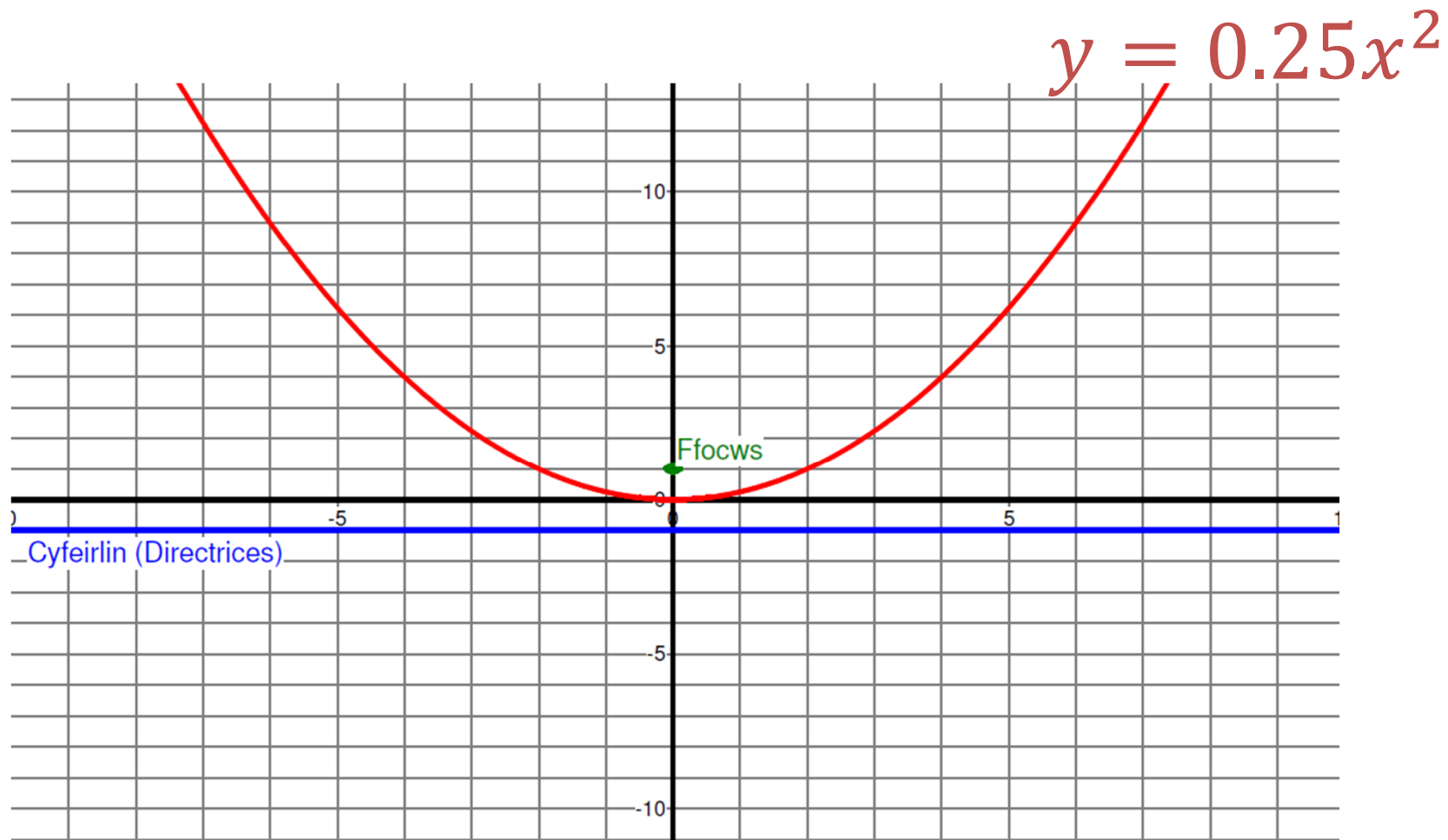






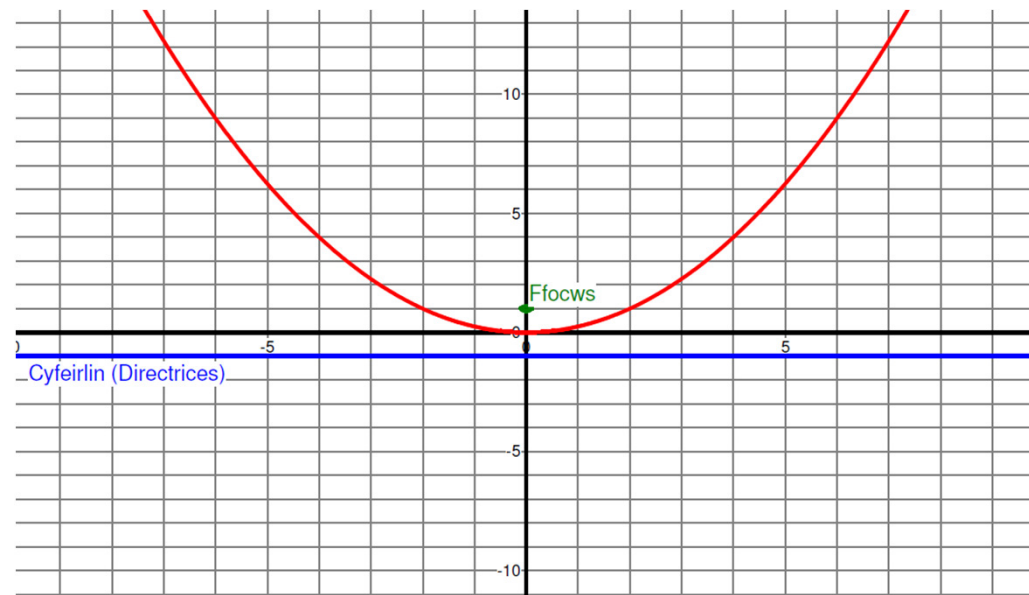
Parabola chi yn
nabod yn barod

$$y = x^2$$

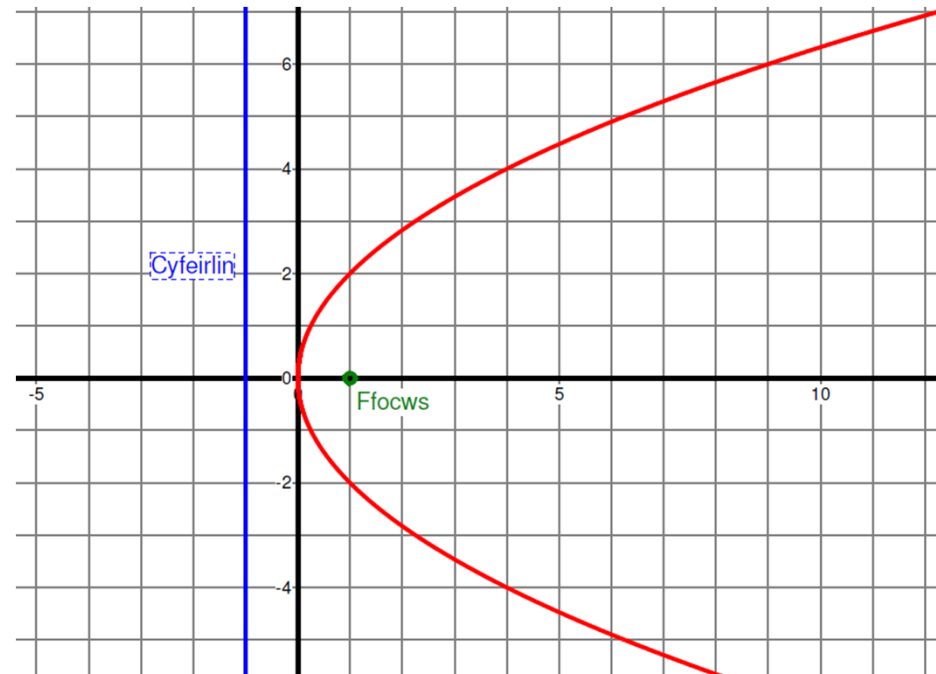


$$y = \frac{x^2}{4}$$

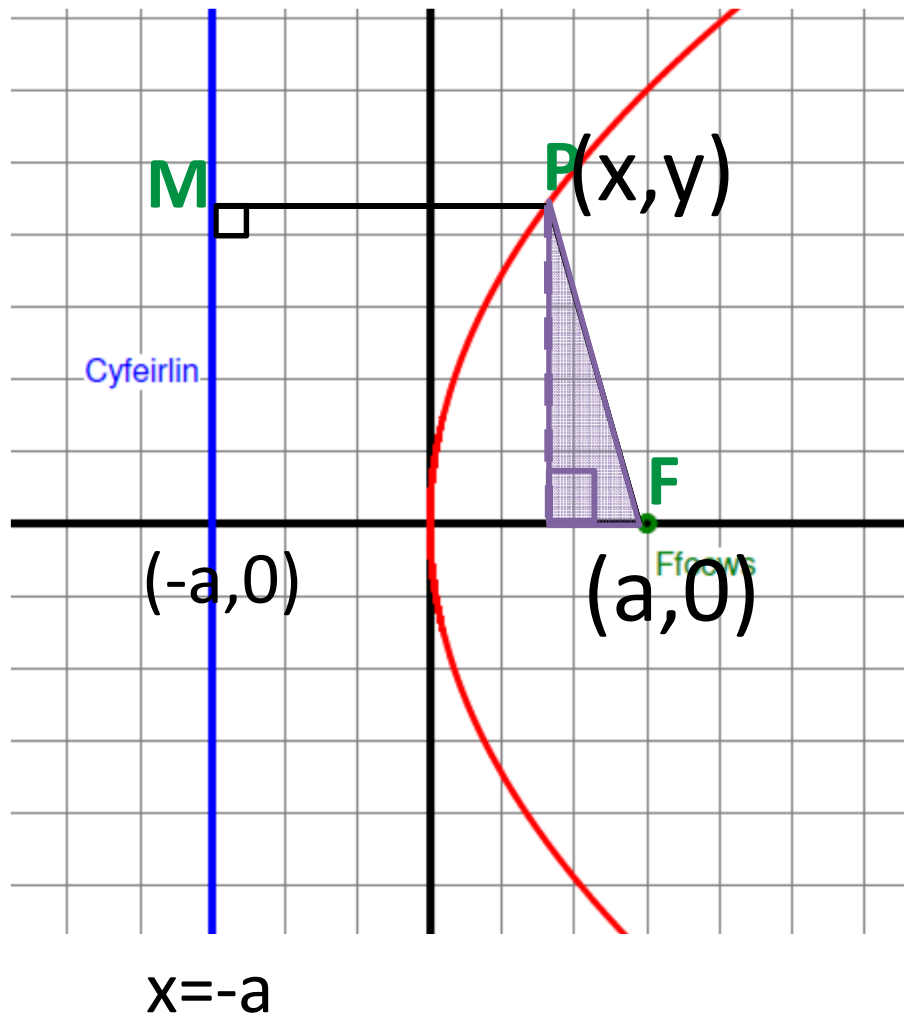
$$4y = x^2$$



$$4y = x^2$$



$$y^2 = 4x$$



$$PF = ePM$$

$e =$ echreiddiad

Pan fo $e = 1$, mae' r conig yn **barabola**.

$$PM = a + x$$

$$PF^2 = y^2 + (a - x)^2$$

$$PM^2 = (a + x)^2$$

$$PF^2 = PM^2$$

$$y^2 + (a - x)^2 = (a + x)^2$$

$$y^2 + \cancel{a^2} - 2ax + \cancel{x^2} = \cancel{a^2} + 2ax + \cancel{x^2}$$

$$y^2 = 4ax$$

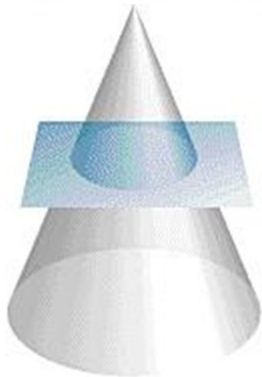
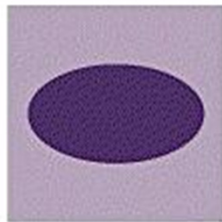
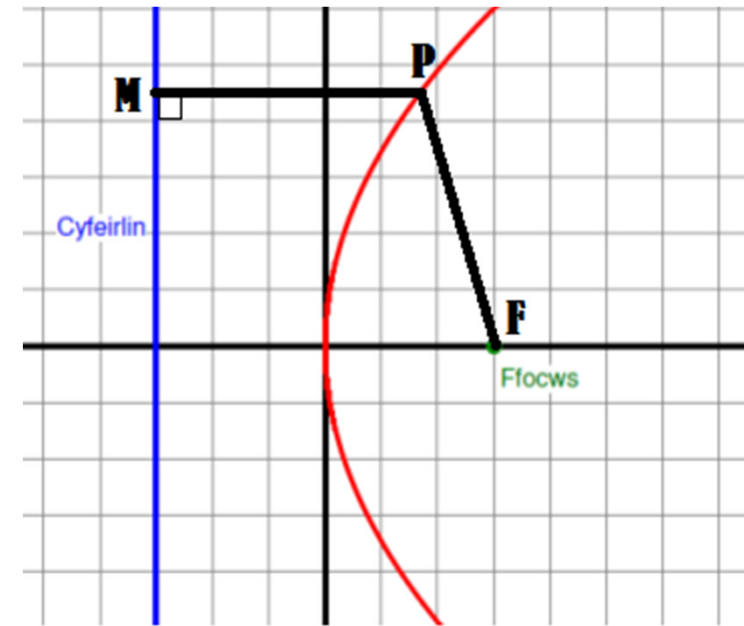
$$PF = ePM$$

$$e = \text{echreiddiad}$$

Pan fo $e = 1$, mae'r conig yn **barabola**.

Pan fo $0 < e < 1$, mae'r conig yn **elips**.

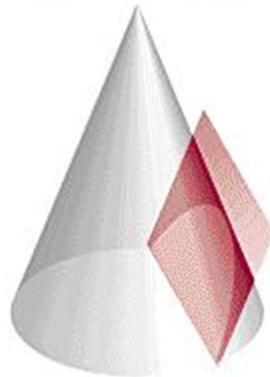
Pan fo $e > 1$, mae'r conig yn **hyperbola**.



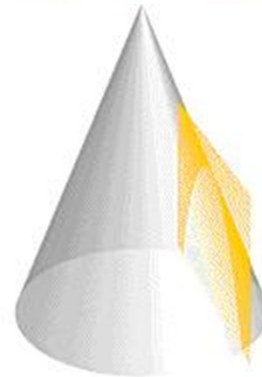
Circle



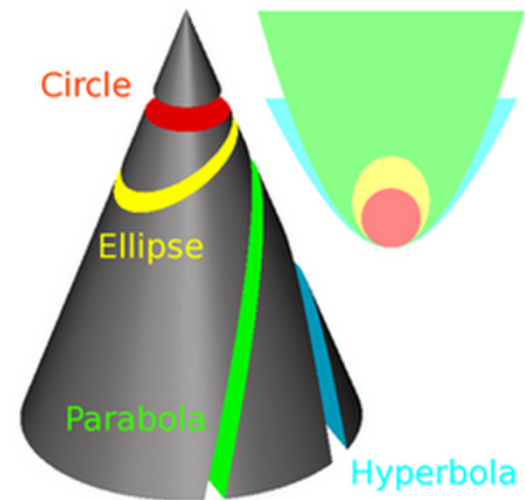
Ellipse

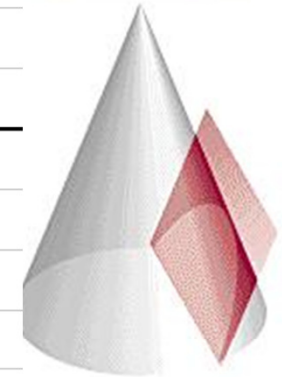
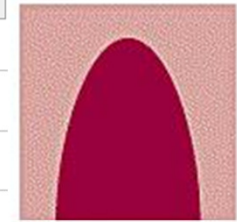
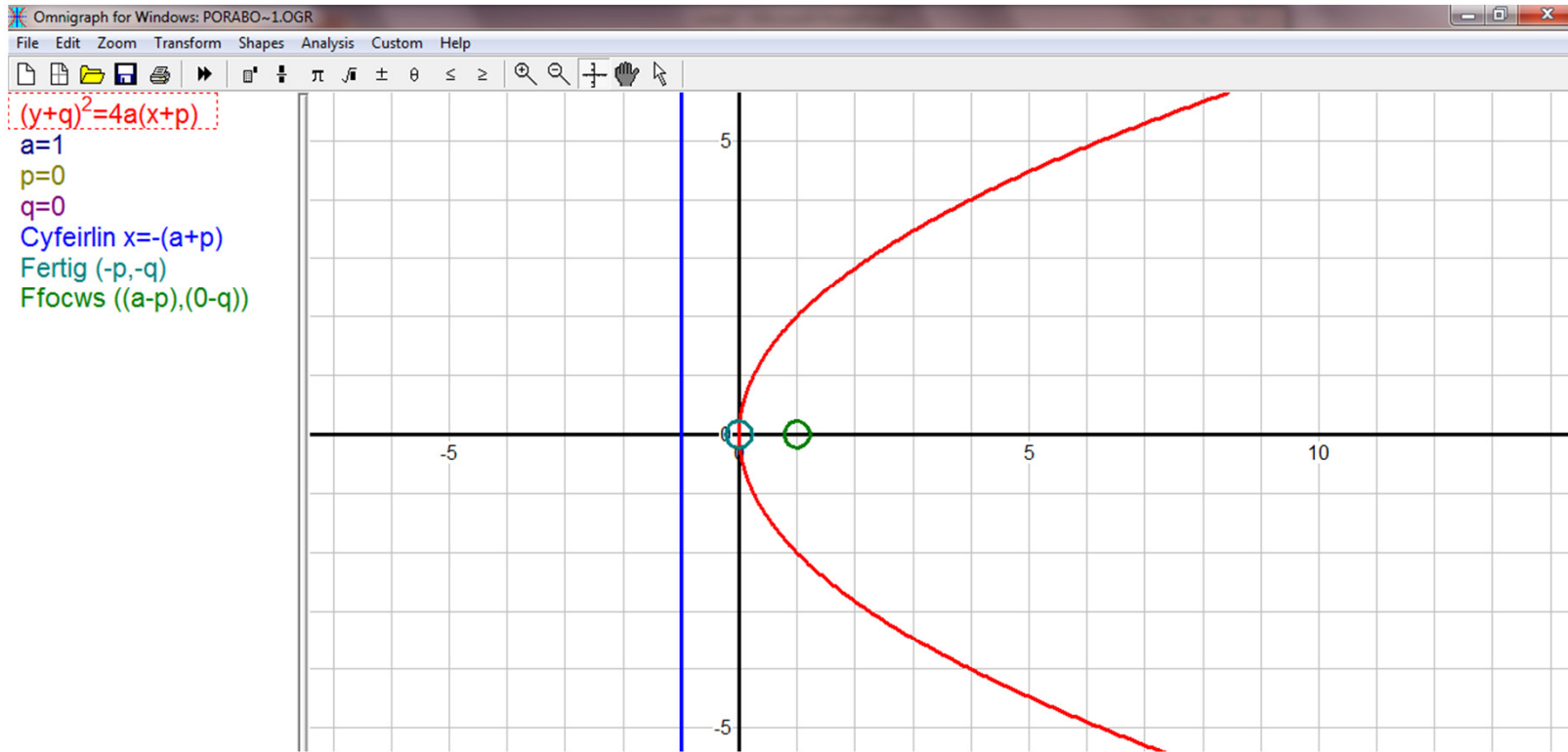


Parabola



Hyperbola





Parabola

Geometreg Gyfesurymol

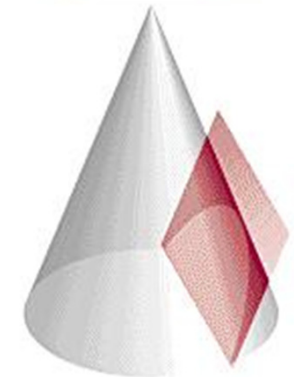
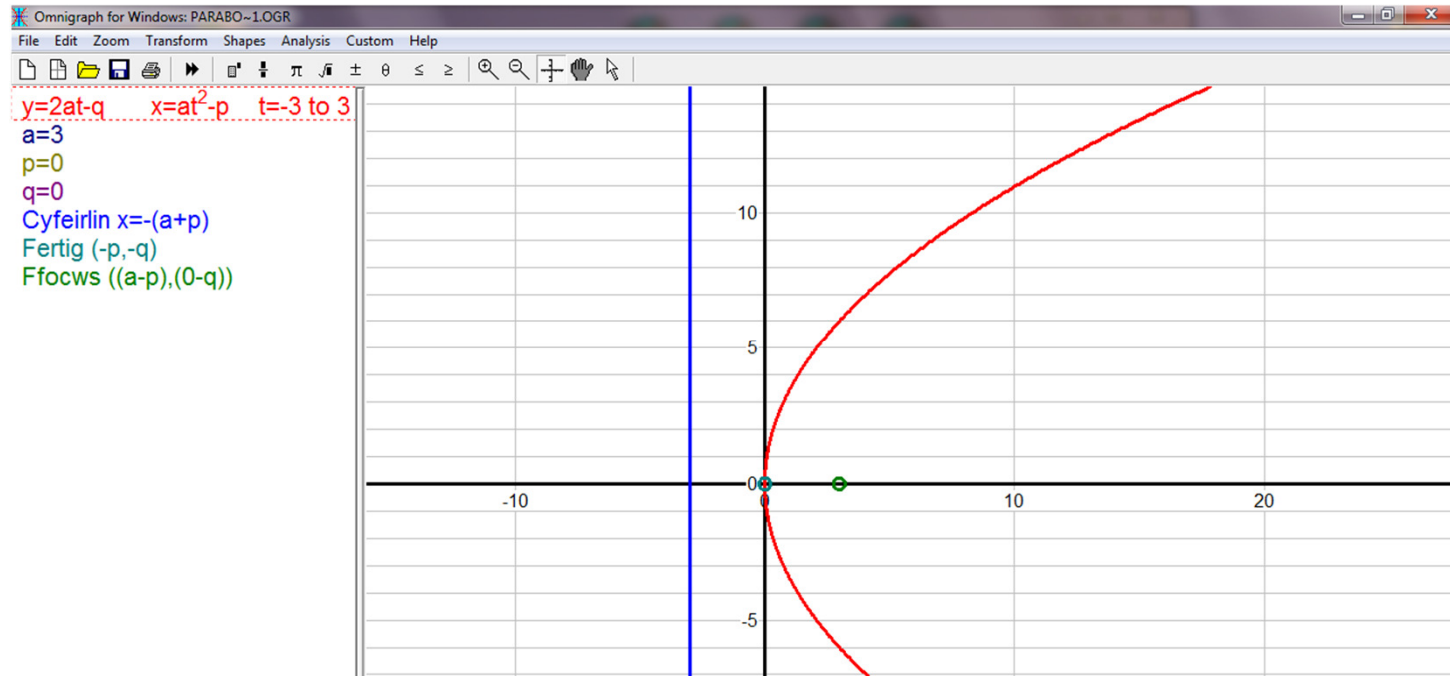
Conigau

| | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| | Parabola |
| Ffurff Safonol | $y^2 = 4ax$ |
| Ffurff Bamedrig | $(at^2, 2at)$ |

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| Echreiddiad | $e = 1$ |
| Ffocysau | $(a, 0)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x = -a$ |
| Asymptotau | dim |



Ffurf Bamedrig



Parabola

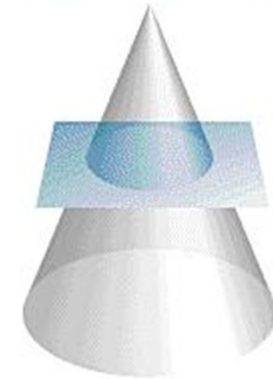
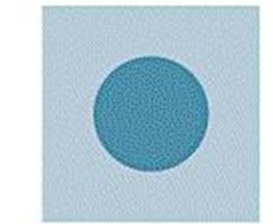
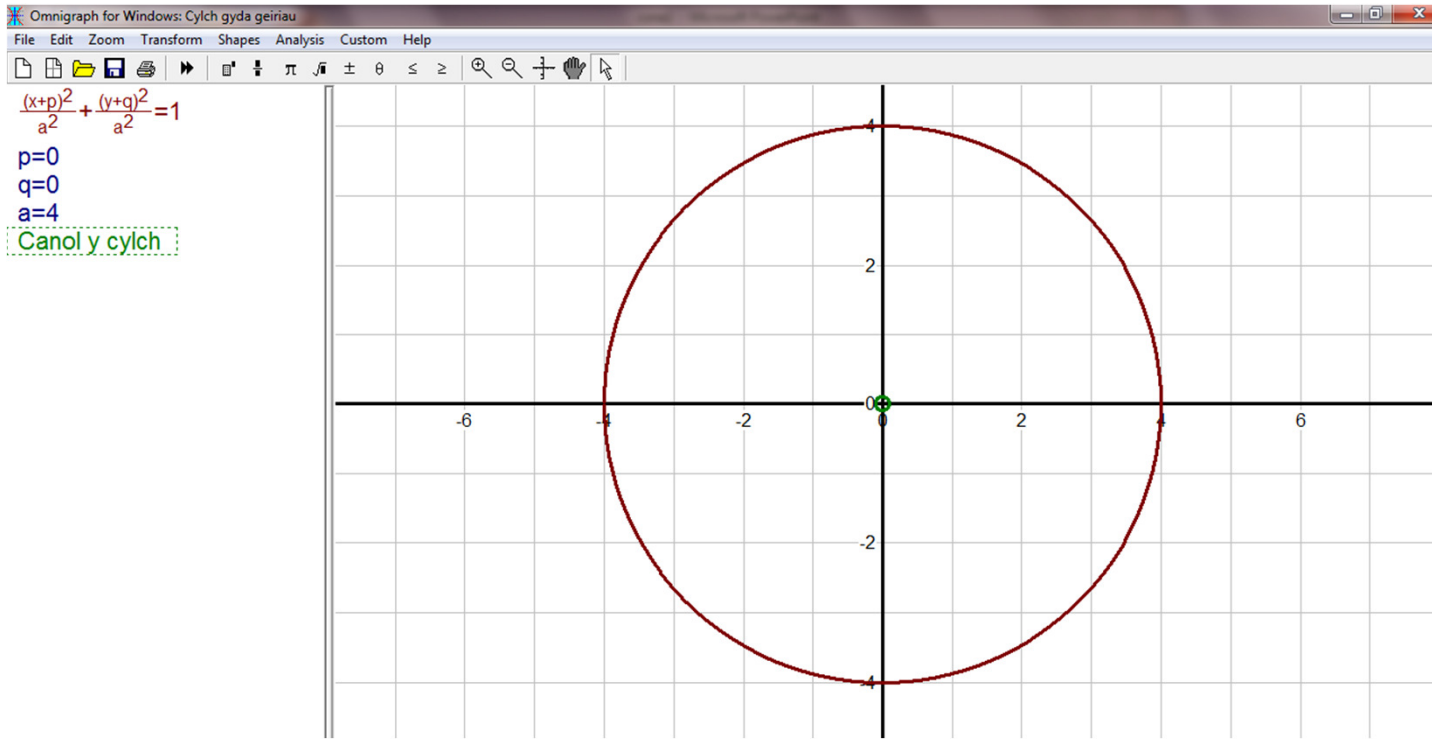
Geometreg Gyfesurynnol

Conigau

| | |
|----------------|---------------|
| | Parabola |
| Ffurf Safonol | $y^2 = 4ax$ |
| Ffurf Bamedrig | $(at^2, 2at)$ |

| | |
|--------------|----------|
| Echreiddiad | $e = 1$ |
| Ffocysau | $(a, 0)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x = -a$ |
| Asymptotau | dim |





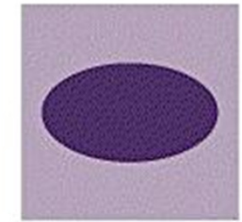
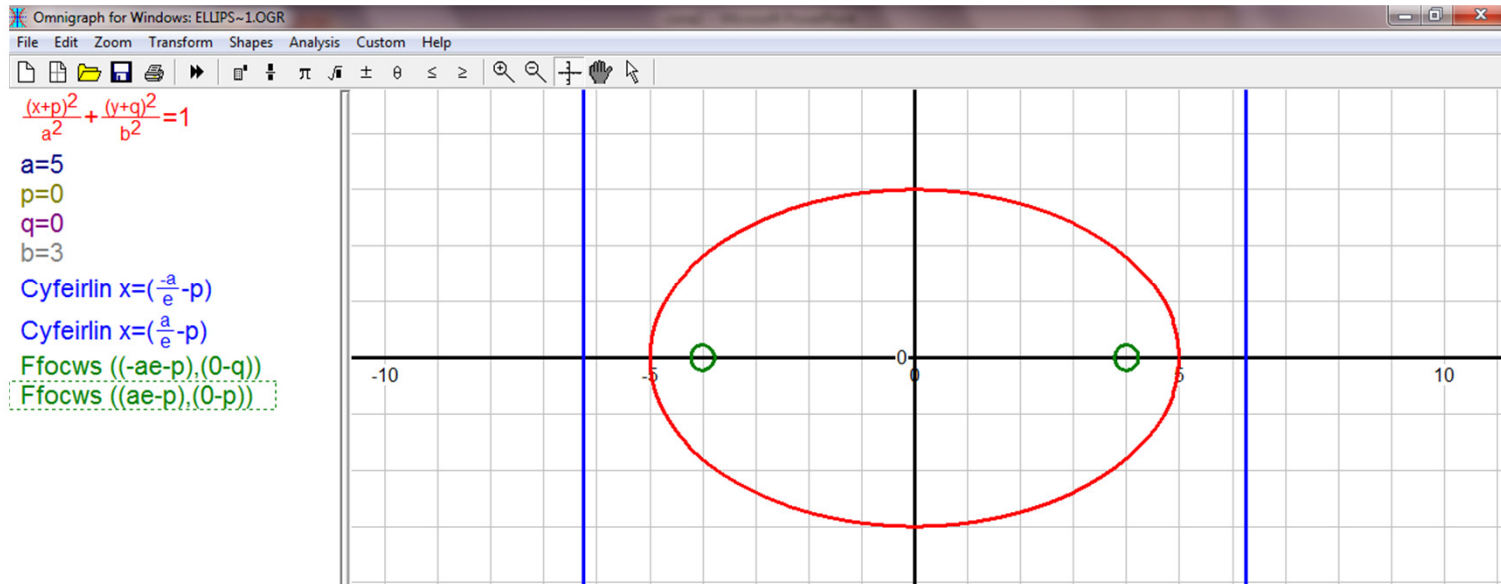
Circle

Gwaith
C2 nid FP2

$$(x + p)^2 + (y + q)^2 = r^2$$

$$\frac{(x + p)^2}{r^2} + \frac{(y + q)^2}{r^2} = 1$$





Ellipse

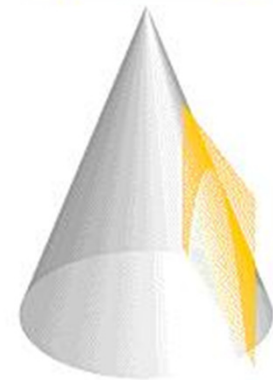
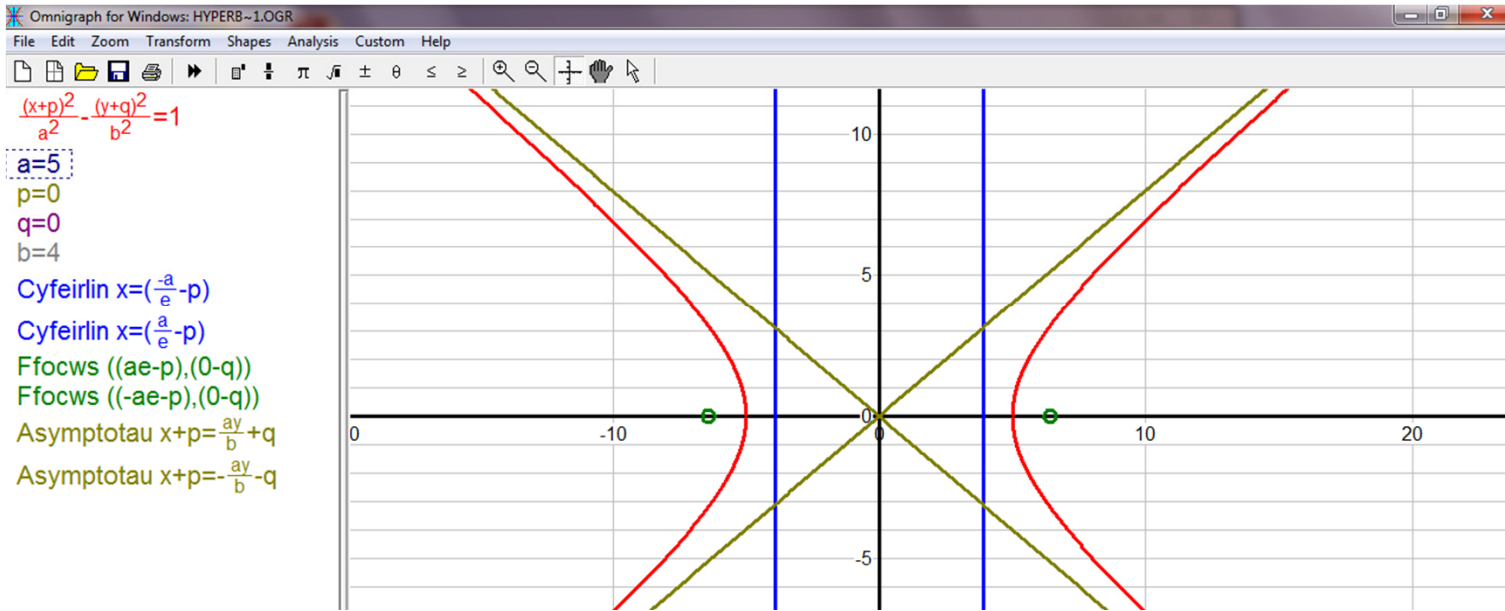
Geometreg Gyfesurymol

Conigau

| | Elips |
|----------------|---|
| Ffurf Safonol | $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ |
| Ffurf Bamedrig | $(a \cos \theta, b \sin \theta)$ |

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Echreiddiad | $e < 1$ $b^2 = a^2(1 - e^2)$ |
| Ffocysau | $(\pm ae, 0)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x = \pm \frac{a}{e}$ |
| Asymptotau | dim |





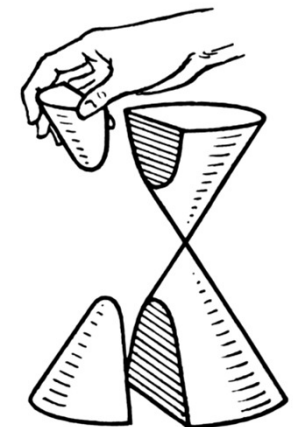
Hyperbola

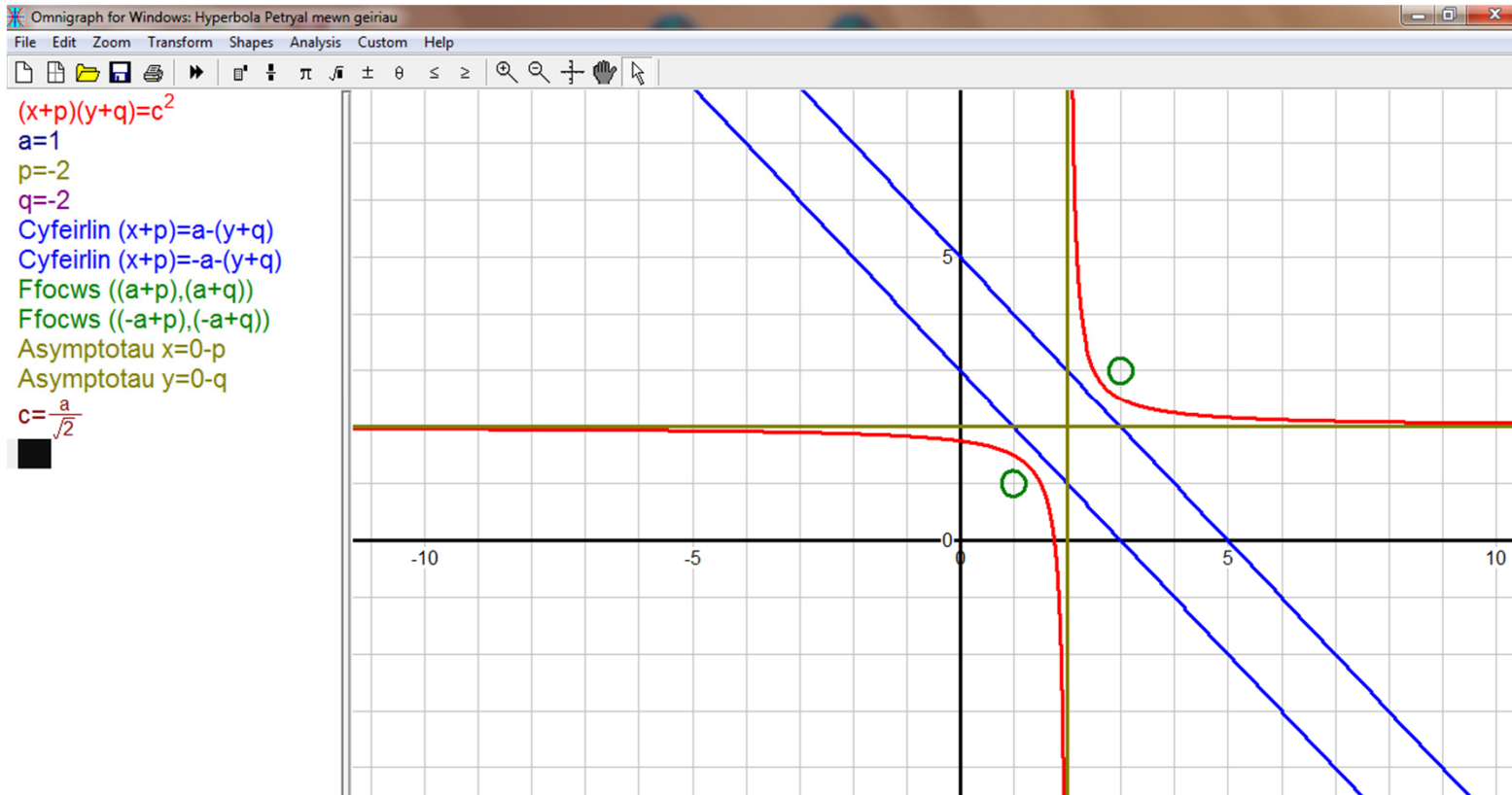
Geometreg Gyfesurynnol

Conigau

| | Hyperbola |
|-----------------|--|
| Ffurff Safonol | $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ |
| Ffurff Bamedrig | $(a \sec \theta, b \tan \theta)$ $(\pm a \cosh \theta, b \sinh \theta)$ |

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Echreiddiad | $e > 1$ $b^2 = a^2(e^2 - 1)$ |
| Ffocysau | $(\pm ae, 0)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x = \pm \frac{a}{e}$ |
| Asymptotau | $\frac{x}{a} = \pm \frac{y}{b}$ |





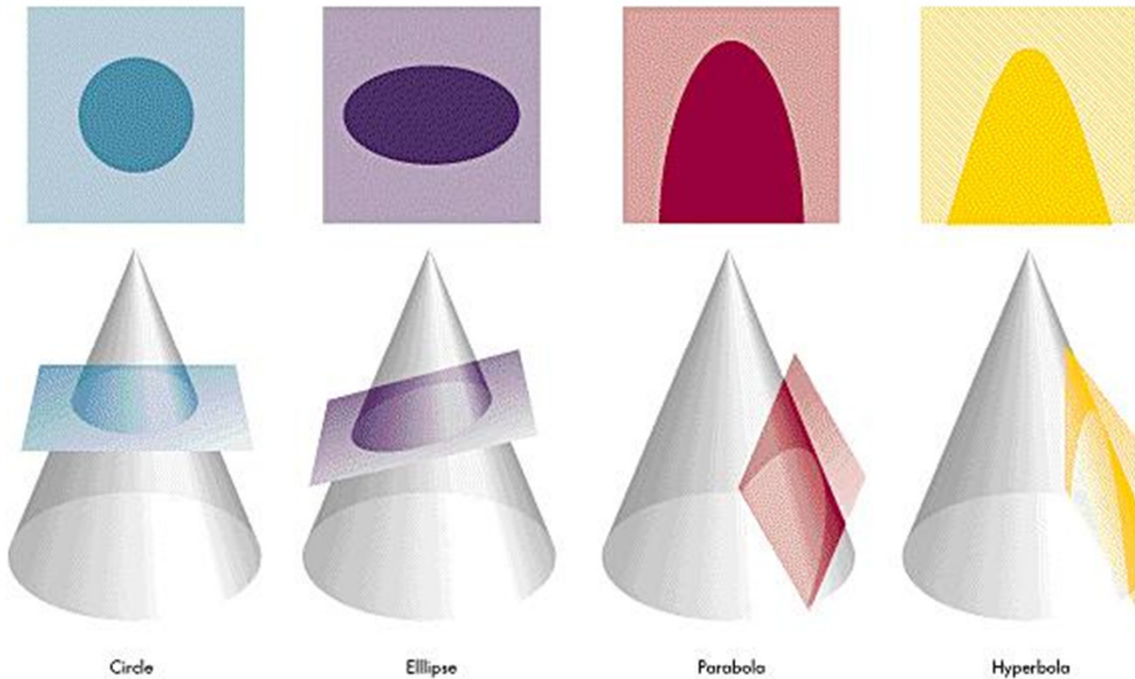
Geometreg Gyfesurymol

Conigau

| | Hyperbola Petryal |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Ffur Safonol | $xy = c^2$ |
| Ffur Bamedrig | $(ct, \frac{c}{t})$ |

| | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Echreiddiad | $e = \sqrt{2}$ |
| Ffocysau | $(\pm\sqrt{2}c, \pm\sqrt{2}c)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x + y = \pm\sqrt{2}c$ |
| Asymptotau | $x = 0, y = 0$ |





Circle Ellipse Parabola Hyperbola

Geometreg Gyfesurymol

Conigau

**Yn y Llyfryn
Fformiwlau**

| | Elips | Parabola | Hyperbola | Hyperbola Petryal |
|-----------------|---|---------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Ffurff Safonol | $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ | $y^2 = 4ax$ | $\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ | $xy = c^2$ |
| Ffurff Bamedrig | $(a \cos \theta, b \sin \theta)$ | $(at^2, 2at)$ | $(a \sec \theta, b \tan \theta)$ $(\pm a \cosh \theta, b \sinh \theta)$ | $(ct, \frac{c}{t})$ |
| Echreiddiad | $e < 1$ $b^2 = a^2(1 - e^2)$ | $e = 1$ | $e > 1$ $b^2 = a^2(e^2 - 1)$ | $e = \sqrt{2}$ |
| Ffocysau | $(\pm ae, 0)$ | $(a, 0)$ | $(\pm ae, 0)$ | $(\pm \sqrt{2}c, \pm \sqrt{2}c)$ |
| Cyfeirliniau | $x = \pm \frac{a}{e}$ | $x = -a$ | $x = \pm \frac{a}{e}$ | $x + y = \pm \sqrt{2}c$ |
| Asymptotau | dim | dim | $\frac{x}{a} = \pm \frac{y}{b}$ | $x = 0, y = 0$ |

